

Transcription and Transliteration for the Cyrillic

Taқumi TuZino (Тақумий ТуЖнов)

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|---|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Cyrillic | а б в г д | е ё ж | з и | й к л м н о п р с т у ф | х ц ч ш щ | ъ ы ь | э ю я |
| | А Б В Г Д | Е Ё Ж | З И | Й К Л М Н О П Р С Т У Ф | Х Ц Ч Ш Щ | Ъ Ы Ь | Э Ю Я |
| IPA | [a] [b] [v] [g] [d] | [je] [jo] [ʒ] | [z] [i] | [j] [k] [l] [m] [n] [o] [p] [r] [s] [t] [u] [f] | [x] [ts] [tʃ] [ʃ] [ʃʲtʃʲ] | * [l] [ʲ] | [e] [ju] [ja] |
| transcription | [a] [b] [v] [g] [d] | [je] [jo] [Z] | [z] [i] | [j] [k] [l] [m] [n] [o] [p] [r] [s] [t] [u] [f] | [x] [ts] [tS] [S] [StSj] | * [l] [ʲ] | [e] [ju] [ja] |
| UK | a b v g d | e/ye o/yo zh | z i | y k l m n o p r s t u f | kh ts ch sh shch | - y - | e yu ya |
| Nederlander | a b v g d | e/je o/jo zj | z i | j k l m n o p r s t œ f | ch ts tsj sj sjtsj | - y - | e jœ ja |
| Deutsche | a b v g d | e/je o/jo sh | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | ch tz tsch sch schtsch | - y - | e ju ja |
| Français | a b v/f/ff g d | e/é ë j | z i/i | ï k l m n o p r s t ou f | kh z tch ch chtch | - y/i - | e you ia |
| transliteration | | | | | | | |
| ISO1995 | a b v g d | e ë ž | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | h c č š š̂ | " y ' | è û â |
| GOST1983 | a b v g d | e ë ž | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | h c č š šč | " y ' | è ju ja |
| ISO1968 | a b v g d | e ë ž | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | ch c č š š̂ | " y ' | é ju ja |
| Sci | a b v g d | e ë ž | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | ch c č š šč | " y ' | è ju ja |
| DIN | a b v g d | e ë ž | z i | j k l m n o p r s t u f | ch c č š šč | " y ' | è ju ja |
| LC | a b v g d | e ë zh | z i | ï k l m n o p r s t u f | kh fš ch sh shch | " y ' | é î û îâ |
| BSI | a b v g d | e ë zh | z i | ï k l m n o p r s t u f | kh ts ch sh shch | " y ' | é yu ya |
| BGN/PCGN1947 | a b v g d | e/ye ë/yë zh | z i | y k l m n o p r s t u f | kh ts ch sh shch | " y ' | e yu ya |
| GOST16876-71 | a b v g d | e o/jo zh | z i | jj(j) k l m n o p r s t u f | kh c ch sh shh | " y ' | eh ju ja |
| TEX | a b v g d | e e0 z1 | z i | i0 k l m n o p r s t u f | h c q x w | p2 y p1 | e1 yu ya |

BGN/PCGN1947 US Board on Geographic Names and the Permanent Committee on Geographical Names for British Official Use.

BSI British Standard Institute (UK)

DIN Deutsches Institut für Normung (Germany)

GOST Gosudarstvennyj standart. State Committee for Standards of the USSR Council of Ministers.

LC Library of Congress, American Library Association (USA)

ISO International Organisation for Standardisation

Sci Scientific Transliteration for Cyrillic by the International Scholarly System.

ISO1995 was adapted as GOST2002. GOST1983 was adapted as UN1987. ISI(Institute for Scientific Information, USA) is same as BSI. GOST1678-71 was adapted with minor modification(jj to j) as SEV1362-78.

The characters indicated by TEX's P1 and P2 are the 'soft(palatalised)' and 'hard(non-palatalised *)' signs of consonants, respectively. There is no equivalent symbol in the Latin character. Thus their transcriptions are void.

We sometimes wonder for two possible transcriptions. It usually depends on the position in a word; the first transcription is in the case of the character is in the middle of on the end of the word, the second is for when the character is the first letter, or when it follows directly on a vowel.